**The Golden Rules for Successful Secondary Rhinoplasty**

Secondary rhinoplasty is one of the most complex facial procedures. The average reported rate after a primary rhinoplasty is between 5-15%. This number includes all patients and some may be very small issues, functional problems, or severe structural defects.

The principles for successful rhinoplasty include comprehensive clinical analysis and defining rhinoplasty goals, preoperative consultation and planning, precise operative execution and postoperative management. Systematic nasal analysis is critical to establish the goals of surgery.

It is important to consider nasal balance, function, deformities of cartilage and bone, areas that need additional support or reshaping, and to devise a safe plan that satisfies, to the greatest degree possible, the patient’s aesthetic goals. It is important for the surgeon to screen the patients for any psychosocial disorders.